### Supplementary Table 1. List of key clinical questions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disease Category</th>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Clinical question</th>
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| Atrophic gastritis/Intestinal metaplasia | Diagnosis | #1. Is image-enhanced endoscopy helpful in the diagnosis of atrophic gastritis and intestinal metaplasia?  
#2. If atrophic gastritis or intestinal metaplasia is suspected on white-light endoscopy, should a biopsy be performed to confirm the diagnosis?  
#3. Do patients with a high-risk stage of atrophic gastritis/intestinal epithelial metaplasia have an increased risk of gastric cancer compared to patients with a low-risk stage? |
| | Treatment | #4. Can eradication therapy of *H. pylori* reduce the incidence of gastric cancer in *H. pylori* gastritis patients?  
#5. In *H. pylori*-positive atrophic gastritis/intestinal metaplasia, does eradication therapy improve atrophic gastritis/intestinal metaplasia? |
| | Surveillance | #6. In patients diagnosed with intestinal metaplasia during endoscopy, does endoscopy at intervals of less than 2 years help reduce gastric cancer mortality compared to endoscopy at intervals of 2 years? |
| Erosive gastritis | Treatment | #7. Does proton pump inhibitors improve erosive gastritis?  
#8. Does mucosal protective agent improve erosive gastritis? |