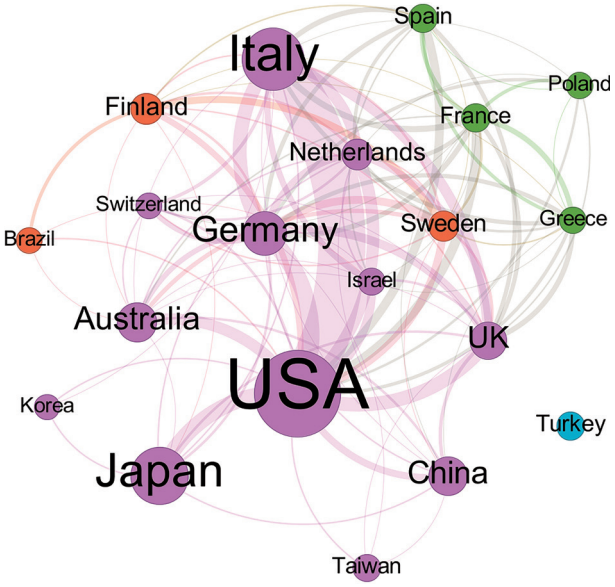

Supplementary Fig. 3. Global country collaboration network in autoimmune gastritis research (1995–2025). Each node represents a country, with node size proportional to weighted degree, reflecting the strength of international collaboration. Edges represent co-authorship links, and edge thickness indicates the number of collaborative publications. Colors denote modularity-based clusters of closely collaborating countries. The network illustrates broad international collaboration with several closely connected regional groups.