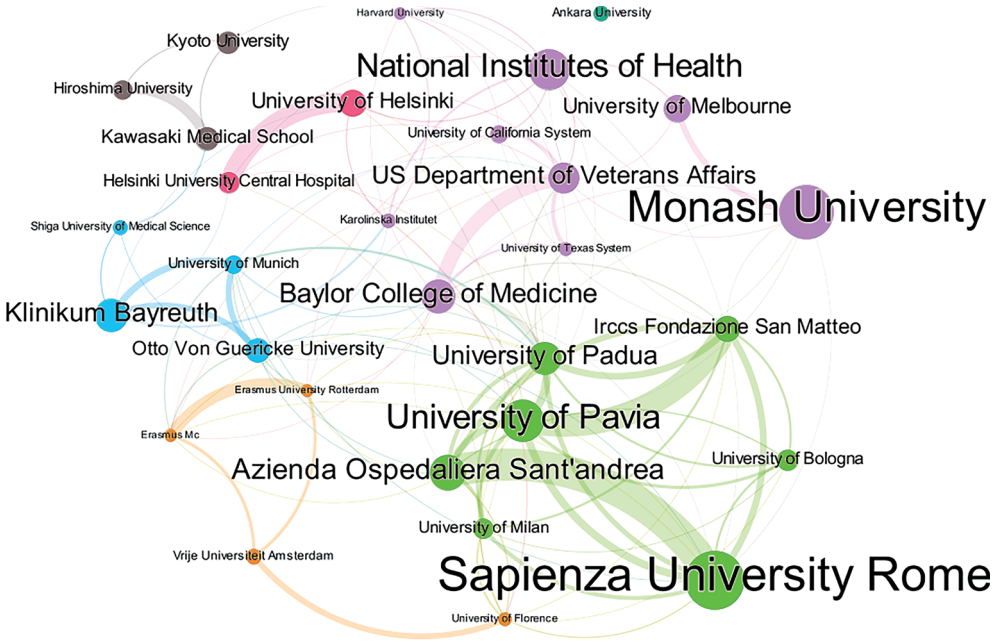

Supplementary Fig. 4. Institutional collaboration network in autoimmune gastritis research (1995–2025). The network illustrates relationships among the top 30 most productive institutions. Node size represents publication output, whereas edge thickness indicates collaboration strength based on co-authorship. Colors indicate clusters identified using a modularity-based algorithm.